



Reimbursement Policy

Subject: Transportation Services: Ambulance and Non-Emergent Transport

Effective Date:
09/14/20

Committee Approval Obtained:
09/14/20

Section:
Transportation

*****The most current version of the reimbursement policies can be found on our provider website. If you are using a printed version of this policy, please verify the information by going to <https://providers.amerigroup.com>. Under Quick Tools, select Reimbursement Policies > Medicare. *****

These policies serve as a guide to assist you in accurate claim submissions and to outline the basis for reimbursement if the service is covered by a member's Amerigroup Medicare Advantage benefit plan. The determination that a service, procedure, item, etc. is covered under a member's benefit plan is not a determination that you will be reimbursed. Services must meet authorization and medical necessity guidelines appropriate to the procedure and diagnosis as well as to the member's state of residence. You must follow proper billing and submission guidelines. You are required to use industry standard, compliant codes on all claim submissions. Services should be billed with CPT® codes, HCPCS codes and/or revenue codes. The codes denote the services and/or procedures performed. The billed code(s) are required to be fully supported in the medical record and/or office notes. Unless otherwise noted within the policy, our policies apply to participating providers and facilities; a noncontracting provider who accepts Medicare assignment will be reimbursed for services according to the original Medicare reimbursement rates.

If appropriate coding/billing guidelines or current reimbursement policies are not followed, Amerigroup Medicare Advantage may:

- Reject or deny the claim.
- Recover and/or recoup claim payment.

Amerigroup Medicare Advantage reimbursement policies are developed based on nationally accepted industry standards and coding principles. These policies may be superseded by mandates in provider, state, federal or CMS contracts and/or requirements. System logic or setup may prevent the loading of policies into the claims platforms in the same manner as described; however, Amerigroup Medicare Advantage strives to minimize these variations.

Amerigroup Medicare Advantage reserves the right to review and revise our policies periodically when necessary. When there is an update, we will publish the most current policy to this site.

Policy

Amerigroup Medicare Advantage allows reimbursement for transport to and from covered services or other services mandated by contract, unless provider, state, federal or CMS contracts and/or requirements

indicate otherwise. Reimbursement is based on the guidelines in this policy.

Amerigroup Medicare Advantage allows reimbursement for ambulance transport, and the services and supplies associated with the transportation, to the nearest facility equipped to treat the member.

Reimbursable:

Ambulance services reimbursement is based on the ambulance base rate per trip in accordance with the appropriate level of care provided to the member. Claims for transportation services must be billed with origin and destination modifiers, or the claim may be denied.

Providers should refer to their provider manual, and state and federal guidelines for details on transportation submission requirements.

Services included in the ambulance base rate:

- Ambulance equipment and supplies:
 - Disposable/first aid supplies
 - Reusable devices/equipment
 - Oxygen
 - Intravenous (IV) drugs
- Ambulance personnel services

Services separately reimbursed from the ambulance base:

- Mileage

Nonreimbursable:

Amerigroup Medicare Advantage does not allow reimbursement of the following for ambulance or medical transport services:

- Non-Emergency Medical Transport (NEMT)
- Mileage when the transport service has been denied or is not covered
- A member who is not available (no-show)
- Additional rates for night, weekend, and/or holiday calls
- Mileage in transit to pick up or drop off the member (unloaded mileage)
- Mileage for additional passengers
- Mileage for extra attendant for additional passengers
- Transport for a member's or caregiver's convenience
- Transport available free of charge
- Transportation vendor/supplier lodging or meals
- Vehicle maintenance or gas

Amerigroup Medicare Advantage does not allow reimbursement of the following for ambulance-only services:

- Ambulance transports other than medical care
- Ambulance base rate when no transportation is provided (treatment without transport)
- Where another means of transportation could be used without endangering the member's health
- For separate reimbursement for services/items included in the base ambulance rate
- For a higher level of care when a lower level is more appropriate
- For both basic and advanced life support (ALS) when ALS services are provided
- For services provided by the emergency medical technician (EMT) in addition to ALS or basic life support (BLS) base rates
- For services provided on the ambulance by hospital staff
- Additional ground and/or air ambulance providers that respond but do not transport the member
- Transport from the member's home to a facility other than a hospital, skilled nursing facility, dialysis facility or nursing home
- Transport from a facility other than a hospital, skilled nursing facility, dialysis facility, or nursing home to the member's home
- Transport of persons other than the member and a medically required attendant who do not require medical attention
- Transport for a member pronounced dead prior to the ground and/or air ambulance being contacted
- Mileage beyond the nearest appropriate facility (excessive mileage)

Transportation modifiers

Modifier	Description	Comments
D	Diagnostic or therapeutic site/free standing facility other than P or H	Origin and Destination Modifier
E	Residential, domiciliary, custodial facility	Origin and Destination Modifier
G	Hospital-based dialysis facility (hospital or hospital associated)	Origin and Destination Modifier
H	Hospital (inpatient or outpatient)	Origin and Destination Modifier
I	Site of transfer between two types of ambulance	Origin and Destination Modifier

	J	Nonhospital based dialysis	Origin and Destination Modifier
	N	Skilled nursing facility (SNF), including swing bed	Origin and Destination Modifier
	P	Physician's office, including HMO nonhospital facility, clinic, etc.	Origin and Destination Modifier
	R	Private residence	Origin and Destination Modifier
	S	Scene of accident or acute event	Origin and Destination Modifier
	X	Intermediate stop at the physician's office en route to hospital (included HMO nonhospital facility, clinic, etc.)	Destination Modifier
	GM	Multiple members on one trip	Additional to Origin and Destination Modifiers
	QL	The member died after the ambulance was called	Origin and Destination Modifiers not required with this Modifier
	QM	The provider arranged for transportation services	Additional to Origin and Destination Modifiers
	QN	The provider furnished the transportation services	Additional to Origin and Destination Modifiers
	TK	Multiple carry trips	Additional to Origin and Destination Modifiers
	TQ	Life support transport by a volunteer ambulance provider	Additional to Origin and Destination Modifiers
History	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Review request approved and effective 09/14/20: updated policy language to reference submission requirements. Biennial review approved and effective 06/24/20: policy language updated, alignment language, added modifiers to grid for explanation of services, updated definitions, removed language on vendors Biennial review approved 07/13/18: policy template updated Biennial review approved 06/05/17 Initial policy approval effective 01/01/15 		
References and Research Materials	<p>This policy has been developed through consideration of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> CMS State contracts 		

<p>Definitions</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Advanced life support (ALS): invasive services provided by personnel trained as EMTs (intermediate or paramedic) in conjunction with applicable state laws • Air ambulance: an equipped and staffed aircraft necessary to rapidly transport a member to the nearest appropriate facility that could not otherwise be accomplished or be accessed by a ground ambulance without endangering the member’s health; air ambulances are either rotary-wing (helicopter) or fixed-wing (commercial or private aircraft) • Ambulance services: the medically necessary transport of a member by a medically skilled personnel to the nearest appropriate facility equipped to provide care for the member’s injury and/or illness; services are delineated as basic life support (BLS) or advanced life support (ALS) levels of care, and further delineated as emergency or non-emergency • Basic life support (BLS): noninvasive services provided by personnel trained as emergency medical technicians (EMTs) (basic) in conjunction with applicable state laws • Emergency ambulance transportation: an urgent service in which the member experiences a sudden, unexpected onset of acute illness or injury requiring immediate medical or surgical care which the member secures immediately after the onset, (or as soon thereafter as practical) and, if not immediately treated, could result in death or permanent impairment to the member’s health • Ground ambulance: an equipped and staffed land or water vehicle designed to transport a member in the supine position • Nonemergency ambulance transportation: a scheduled or unscheduled service in which the member requires attention by EMT-trained personnel while in transit • Non-Emergency Medical Transport Services (NEMT): the transport of a member by non-medically skilled personnel (i.e., laypersons) to receive covered services; there are several types of medical transports: ambulette/medi-van, wheelchair van, invalid coach, taxicab, mini-bus, and public transportation (i.e., bus and/or subway); also called medical transport services • General Reimbursement Policy Definitions
<p>Related Policies</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Portable/Mobile/Handheld Radiology Services
<p>Related Materials</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None