

		Reimbursement Policy	
Subject: Modifier 78: Unplanned Return to the Operating/Procedure Room by the Same Physician Following Initial Procedure for a Related Procedure during the Postoperative Period			
Effective Date: 04/01/17	Committee Approval Obtained: 07/14/16	Section: Coding	
*****The most current version of our reimbursement policies can be found on our provider website. If you are using a printed version of this policy, please verify the information by going to https://providers.amerigroup.com/IA .*****			
<p>These policies serve as a guide to assist you in accurate claim submissions and to outline the basis for reimbursement if the service is covered by a member’s Amerigroup Iowa, Inc. benefit plan. The determination that a service, procedure, item, etc. is covered under a member's benefit plan is not a determination that you will be reimbursed. Services must meet authorization and medical necessity guidelines appropriate to the procedure and diagnosis as well as to the member’s state of residence. You must follow proper billing and submission guidelines. You are required to use industry standard, compliant codes on all claim submissions. Services should be billed with CPT codes, HCPCS codes and/or revenue codes. The codes denote the services and/or procedures performed. The billed code(s) are required to be fully supported in the medical record and/or office notes. Unless otherwise noted within the policy, our policies apply to both participating and nonparticipating providers and facilities.</p> <p>If appropriate coding/billing guidelines or current reimbursement policies are not followed, Amerigroup may:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reject or deny the claim. • Recover and/or recoup claim payment. <p>Amerigroup reimbursement policies are developed based on nationally accepted industry standards and coding principles. These policies may be superseded by mandates in provider, state, federal or CMS contracts and/or requirements. System logic or setup may prevent the loading of policies into the claims platforms in the same manner as described; however, Amerigroup strives to minimize these variations.</p> <p>Amerigroup reserves the right to review and revise its policies periodically when necessary. When there is an update, we will publish the most current policy to this site.</p>			
Policy	<p>Unless provider, state, federal or CMS contracts and/or requirements indicate otherwise, Amerigroup allows reimbursement for claims billed with Modifier 78 when the following criteria are met:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The return to the operating or procedure room is unplanned. • The procedure appended with Modifier 78 is: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ The appropriate code for the procedure performed. ○ Performed by the same physician who provided the initial procedure. 		

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Related to the initial procedure. ○ Performed during the postoperative period of the initial procedure. <p>Reimbursement is based on a percentage calculated by the Medicare Physician Fee Schedule Database (MPFSDB) when the modifier is valid for the service performed. Reimbursement is based on the procedure only. For surgical codes, reimbursement does not include preoperative or postoperative care; procedures rendered during the postoperative period and not billed with Modifier 78 are normally denied as included in the global surgical package. A new postoperative period does not begin when using modifier 78.</p> <p>When an assistant surgeon is used during the global period in the same operative session, assistant surgeon rules apply.</p> <p>Nonreimbursable Amerigroup does not allow reimbursement for Modifier 78 billed in the following circumstances including but not limited to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● With nonsurgical codes ● With codes denoting subsequent, related or redo in the description
History	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Biennial review approved and effective 11/16/18: Policy language updated ● Biennial review approved 11/07/16: Policy language updated ● Initial approval 06/06/16 and effective 04/01/16
References and Research Materials	<p>This policy has been developed through consideration of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● CMS ● State Medicaid ● Amerigroup contract ● Optum Learning: Understanding Modifiers, 2014 edition ● The Essential RBRVS, 2014 Edition
Definitions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Modifier 78: indicates that a subsequent procedure was performed during the postoperative period of the original surgical procedure; the subsequent procedure must be related to the original procedure and must require a return trip to the operating or procedure room ● General Reimbursement Policy Definitions
Related Policies	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Assistant at Surgery (Modifiers 80/AS) ● Modifier Usage ● Multiple and Bilateral Surgery: Professional and Facility Reimbursement
Related Materials	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● None